

# UAC of Nigeria PLC Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2024

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## **UAC of Nigeria PLC**

#### **Statement on Investor Relations**

UAC of Nigeria PLC has a dedicated investors' portal on its corporate website which can be accessed via this link: https://www.uacnplc.com. The Company's Group Finance Director can also be reached through electronic mail at: investorrelations@uacnplc.com; or telephone on: +234 906 269 2908 for any investment related enquiry.

### UAC of Nigeria PLC Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the year ended 31 December 2024

		3 months to December 2024	12 months to December 2024	3 months to December 2023	12 months to December 2023
	Notes	N'000	N'000	N'000	N' 000
Continuing operations					
Revenue Cost of sales	3 7	64,430,951	197,613,618	39,000,964	120,528,463
0031 01 34103	- 1	(48,874,880)	(151,318,124)	(31,819,915)	(99,209,852)
Gross profit		15,556,071	46,295,494	7,181,049	21,318,611
Dividend income	4	77,938	96,688	35,060	52,185
Other operating income	5	1,119,141	2,637,334	267,162	8,817,755
Impairment (loss) / reversal on financial assets	6	(3,115)	(124,084)	554,216	(861,473)
Selling and distribution expenses	7	(3,709,850)	(11,456,258)	(2,250,100)	(8,794,927)
Administrative expenses	7	(6,820,499)	(18,807,326)	(3,793,799)	(11,439,518)
Operating profit		6,219,686	18,641,848	1,993,588	9,092,633
Finance income	8	659,723	12,930,933	1,555,268	5,945,839
Finance cost	8	(2,460,400)	(6,884,250)	(1,046,567)	(3,558,021)
Net finance (cost) / income		(1,800,677)	6,046,683	508,701	2,387,818
Share of profit from associates using the equity method	15	449.920	1,139,411	224 577	859,603
Profit before tax	10	448,820 <b>4,867,829</b>	25,827,942	234,577 <b>2,736,866</b>	12,340,054
Profit before tax		4,007,029	25,621,542	2,730,000	12,340,034
Income tax expense	9a	(1,571,054)	(8,863,827)	(538,669)	(3,431,940)
Profit for the year		3,296,775	16,964,115	2,198,197	8,908,114
Items not to be subsequently recycled to profit or loss  Net changes in fair value of financial assets	14	7,501	15,751	(322,866)	(259,866)
Share of other comprehensive (loss) / income of associates using the equity method	15	(11,217)	(79,647)	142,919	194,370
Other comprehensive loss for the period net of tax		(3,716)	(63,896)	(179,947)	(65,496)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period net of tax		3,293,059	16,900,219	2,018,250	8,842,618
Profit/(Loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the parent		2,624,531	15,081,145	1,987,930	9,187,469
Non controlling interests		672,244	1,882,970	210,267	(279,355)
		3,296,775	16,964,115	2,198,197	8,908,114
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the parent		2,620,815	15,017,249	1,807,983	9,121,973
Non controlling interests		672,244	1,882,970	210,267	(279,355)
3		3,293,059	16,900,219	2,018,250	8,842,618
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent during the period (expressed in Kobo per share):		.,,	.,,	,,	-,-
Basic earnings per share					
From profit for the period (Kobo)	10	90	515	68	314
From profit for the period (Kobo)	10	90	515	68	314

As at 31 December 2024		31 December 2024	31 December 2023
	Notes	N' 000	N' 000
Assets			
Non-current assets	44	07.000.440	00.040.000
Property, plant and equipment	11 12	27,868,140	26,210,902
Intangible assets and goodwill	13	2,720,601 1,129,501	3,198,009 1,190,629
Investment properties  Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	14	531,827	266,311
Investments in associates	15	10,564,657	9,565,970
Debt instrument at amortised cost	16	6,495,879	4,019,173
Right of use assets	18	1,563,211	1,739,955
Trade and other receivables	20	1,380,126	2,146,881
Finance lease receivable	20.1	10,372	10,372
Total non-current assets		52,264,314	48,348,202
Current assets		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Right of return assets	17	13,310	44,322
Inventories	19	54,320,953	26,917,295
Trade and other receivables	20	9,370,199	10,791,679
Finance lease receivable	20.1	-	443,640
Cash and cash equivalents	21	40,319,658	25,269,620
Total current assets		104,024,120	63,466,555
No. 1 months and held for sele	00	500 740	500 744
Non-current assets held for sale	32	532,716 <b>156,821,150</b>	530,714 112,345,471
Total assets		130,021,130	112,040,471
Equity and Liabilities			
Ordinary share capital	30 (a)	1,463,065	1,463,065
Share premium	30 (b)	14,647,616	14,647,616
Fair value reserve	30 (c)	(61,577)	2,319
Other reserve	30 (d)	91,923	91,923
Equity settled share based payment reserve	30 (e)	521,879	586,809
Investment in scheme shares	30 (f)	(1,258,898)	-
Retained earnings		47,266,108	33,955,558
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent		62,670,116	50,747,290
Non controlling interests		3,784,290	2,434,302
Total equity		66,454,406	53,181,592
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liability	18	907,695	1,144,087
Borrowings	22	10,704,218	2,460,021
Government grant	25	17,211	62,053
Deferred tax liabilities	23	5,599,568	2,907,273
Employee benefits	29	67,947	59,611
Provisions	28	1,556,733	40,034
Total non-current liabilities		18,853,372	6,673,079
Current liabilities			
Current income tax liabilities	9	8,444,895	5,275,193
Refund liabilities	17	25,961	71,832
Lease liability	18	533,519	373,409
Current portion of borrowings	22	30,951,037	24,988,599
Trade and other payables	24	21,856,061	13,726,664
Contract liabilities	26	3,345,251	2,206,101
Dividend payable	27	5,795,006	5,768,706
Government grant	25	45,451	73,748
Provisions Total current liabilities	28	516,191 71,513,372	6,548 52,490,800
Total liabilities		90,366,744	59,163,879
Total equity and liabilities		156,821,150	112,345,471

The financial statements and the accompanying notes were approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 28 January 2025 and were signed on its behalf by:

Mr. Dan Agbor Chairman FRC/2013/NBA/00000001748

Mr. Folasope Aiyesimoju Group Managing Director FRC/2019/IODN/00000019806

MrsvFunke Ijaiya-Oladipo Group Finance Director FRC/2021/001/00000022822

	_			Attrib	utable to owner	s of the Company					
		Share	Share	Fair value	Other I		Equity Settled Share-based Payment	Retained		Non controlling	
	Notes	Capital	Premium	Reserve		cheme shares	Reserve	Earnings	Total	Interests	Total
	ivotes	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
Total equity at 1 January 2024		1,463,065	14,647,616	2,319	91,923	-	586,809	33,955,558	50,747,290	2,434,302	53,181,592
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	15,081,145	15,081,145	1,882,970	16,964,115
Other comprehensive loss			-	(63,896)	-	-	-	-	(63,896)	-	(63,896)
Net changes in equity settled share-based payment			-	-	-	-	207,157	-	207,157	-	207,157
Net changes in scheme shares investment		-	-	-	-	(1,258,898)	(272,087)	(1,126,846)	(2,657,831)	-	(2,657,831)
Transaction with Equity holders											
Purchase of NCI shares on account of UFL merger			-	-	-	-		-	-	(706)	(706)
Dividend declared	27	-	-	-	-	-		(643,749)	(643,749)	(532,276)	(1,176,025)
Balance at 31 December 2024		1,463,065	14,647,616	(61,577)	91,923	(1,258,898)	521,879	47,266,108	62,670,116	3,784,290	66,454,406
Total equity at 1 January 2023		1,463,065	14,647,616	67,815	91,923	-	342,870	25,350,422	41,963,711	3,316,500	45,280,211
Profit/(loss) for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	9,187,469	9,187,469	(279,355)	8,908,114
Other comprehensive income		-	-	(65,496)	-	-	-	-	(65,496)	-	(65,496
Net changes in equity settled share-based payment			-	-	-	-	243,939	-	243,939	-	243,939
Transactions with Equity holders											
Net Impact of UFL merger		-	-	-	-	-	-	33,865	33,865	(33,865)	
Purchase of NCI shares on account of UFL merger				-	-	-	-	798	798	(37,630)	(36,832)
Changes in ownership due to UFL merger with SWAN				-	-			(51,846)	(51,846)	51,846	
Changes in ownership due to share transfer		-	-		-			(39,609)	(39,609)	(50,917)	(90,526)
Share issue cost in respect of UFL merger		-	-	-	-	-	-	(20)	(20)	-	(20
Dividend declared	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	(643,749)	(643,749)	(532,276)	(1,176,025)
Write back of statute barred dividend  Balance at 31 December 2023		1.463.065	14.647.616	2.319	91.923	-	586.809	118,227 <b>33.955.557</b>	118,227 <b>50.747,289</b>	2.434.302	118,227 <b>53.181.592</b>

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UAC of Nigeria PLC Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 December 2024

		The Group				
	Notes	31 December 2024 N' 000	31 December 2023 N'000			
Cash flows from operating activities						
Cash generated from / (utilized in) operations	31	9,381,452	(1,139,956)			
Corporate tax paid	9	(2,903,283)	(1,893,471)			
Net cash flows generated from/(used in) operating activities	<u> </u>	6,478,169	(3,033,427)			
Cash flows from investing activities						
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	11	(5,113,363)	(4,583,497)			
Purchase of intangible assets	12	(16,415)	(69,145)			
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		194,214	7,998,669 3,189			
Proceeds from sale of Intangible asset Proceeds from disposal of investment properties		119,600	1,404,412			
Proceeds on disposal of non-current asset held for sale		110,570	14,009			
Investment in equity instruments measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income	14	(249,765)	(110,240			
Proceeds from disposal of equity investment		-	45,600			
Proceeds from maturity of debt instruments	16	338,003	183,936			
Lease prepayment	18	(252,293)	(200,000)			
Dividend received		96,688 3,566,491	46,967 1,778,356			
Interest received  Net cash flows (used in)/generated from investing activities		(1,206,270)	6,512,256			
Net cash nows (used in generated norm investing activities		(1,200,270)	0,312,230			
Cash flows from financing activities						
Repayment of lease liability	18	(678,911)	(459,271)			
Proceeds from borrowings and Overdraft	22	68,712,436	36,833,691			
Repayment of borrowings	22	(54,891,838)	(29,702,508)			
Interest paid on loans	22	(5,956,513)	(2,271,746)			
Unclaimed Dividend received from registrar	27	26,450	346,299			
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	27	(532,276)	(532,276)			
Dividends paid to Company shareholders	27	(643,749)	(643,749			
Investment in scheme shares	30(f)	(2,657,831)				
UFL Merger share issue cost		-	(20)			
Purchase of NCI shares	27 27	(706)	(103,155)			
Payment to NCI on account of UFL merger  Net cash flows generated from financing activities	21	(150) <b>3,376,912</b>	3,467,265			
Cash & cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		25,271,926	16,197,688			
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		6,401,269	2,128,144			
Net increase in cash & cash equivalents		8,648,811	6,946,094			
Cash & cash equivalents at the end of the year	21i	40,322,006	25,271,926			

#### 1. General information

UAC of Nigeria PLC (the "Company") is a company incorporated and domiciled in Nigeria. The Company is a public limited company listed on The Nigerian Exchange Limited and its registered office is at 1-5 Odunlami Street, Marina, Lagos.

UAC of Nigeria PLC and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is a diversified business with activities in the following principal sectors: Animal Feeds and Other Edibles, Paints, Packaged Food and Beverages, and Quick Service Restaurants.

#### 2. Summary of Material Accounting Policies

#### 2.1 Basis of Preparation

This condensed consolidated financial statement for the year ended 31 December 2024 has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for investment property measured at fair value; financial instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income; Inventories measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value; Long term employee benefits measured at present value of the obligation and Equity settled share based payment expenses measured at fair value at the grant date.

#### 2.2 Accounting Policies

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those for the year ended 31 December 2023.

#### 2.3 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

### 2.4 Financial Risk Management

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance.

This condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements; they should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2023. There have been no changes in the risk management structure since year end or in any risk management policy.

#### 2.5 Securities Trading Policy

In compliance with Rule 17.15 Disclosure of Dealings in Issuers' Shares, Rulebook of the Exchange 2015 (Issuers Rule), UAC of Nigeria PLC maintains an effective Security Trading Policy which guides Directors, Audit Committee members, employees and all individuals categorized as insiders as to their dealing in the Company's shares. The Policy is regularly reviewed and updated by the Board. The Company has made specific inquiries of all the directors and other insiders and is not aware of any infringement of the policy during the period.

#### 2.6 Management Assessment of Internal Control

The management of UAC of Nigeria PLC and its subsidiary companies are responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. The group's internal control system was designed to provide reasonable assurance to the Board of Directors regarding the preparation and fair representation of published financial statements. The Group's internal controls were assessed within the reporting year and were deemed to be effective as of 31 December 2024.

#### 2.7 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2024. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. Several amendments apply for the first time in 2024, but do not have an impact on the condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

#### 3. Segment Analysis

#### The Group

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the Executive Committee (EXCO), made up of the management of the Company. The EXCO reviews the Group's internal reporting in order to assess performance and allocate resources.

Management has determined the operating segments based on these reports.

The Group has identified the following as segments:

Edibles & Feed- Made up of business units involved in the manufacturing and sale of livestock feeds and edible oil.

Paints - Made up of a business unit involved in the manufacturing and sale of decorative and protective paints.

Packaged Food & Beverages - Made up of a business unit involved in the manufacturing and sale of bottled water, snacks and ice-cream.

QSR (Quick Service Restaurants) - Made up of a business unit involved in the making and sale of snacks and meals.

Others - This is a non-reportable segment made up of the corporate head office.

The following measures are reviewed by Exco; with Profit Before Tax taken as the segment profit.

- Revenue from third parties
- Operating profit
- Profit / (loss) before tax
- Property, plant and equipment
- Net assets / (liabilities)

	Edibles & Feed	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total
31 December 2024	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Revenue from contracts with customers Rental income	102,817,504	36,362,182	58,033,865	2,511,583	1,785,866 240,187	201,510,999 240,187
Total Revenue	102,817,504	36,362,182	58,033,865	2,511,583	2,026,053	201,751,186
Intergroup revenue	(1,968,153)	-	(364,456)	-	(1,804,960)	(4,137,568)
Revenue from third parties	100,849,351	36,362,182	57,669,409	2,511,583	221,093	197,613,618
Operating profit/(loss)	9,085,678	5,332,664	5,144,584	(871,196)	(49,882)	18,641,848
Profit/(loss) before tax	4,707,257	5,907,301	6,718,862	(1,263,372)	9,757,894	25,827,942
Property, plant and equipment	12,756,118	3,652,821	9,751,588	716,831	990,782	27,868,140
Net assets/(liability)	12,881,563	10,664,740	14,259,693	(3,516,211)	32,164,622	66,454,406

#### UAC of Nigeria PLC Notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024

	Edibles & Feed	Paints	Packaged Food	QSR	Others	Total
24 December 2022	NII 000		& Beverages		NII 000	NII 000
31 December 2023	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Revenue from contracts with customers	66,941,974	23,890,279	28,704,595	3,715,257	924,325	124,176,430
Rental income	-				217,909	217,909
Total Revenue	66,941,974	23,890,279	28,704,595	3,715,257	1,142,234	124,394,339
Intergroup revenue	(2,775,932)	(1,307)	(151,330)		(937,308)	(3,865,876)
Revenue from third parties	64,166,042	23,888,972	28,553,265	3,715,257	204,927	120,528,463
Operating (loss)/profit	(23,810)	3,253,029	1,378,525	(956,775)	5,441,664	9,092,633
(Loss)/profit before tax	(2,452,296)	3,778,928	2,230,042	(1,247,183)	10,030,563	12,340,054
Property, plant and equipment	12,236,586	2,401,139	9,788,637	981,635	802,906	26,210,903
Net assets/(liability)	9,855,874	7,969,707	9,759,696	(2,252,841)	27,849,156	53,181,592

Entity wide information  Analysis of revenue by category:	31 December 2024 N'000	31 December 2023 N'000
Revenue from contracts with customers Rental income	197,392,525 221,094 <b>197,613,618</b>	120,323,536 204,927 <b>120,528,463</b>
	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
Analysis of revenue by geographical location:	N'000	N'000

#### Concentration risk

The Group is not exposed to any concentration risk, as there is no single customer with a contribution to total revenue of more than 10%.

## Disaggregated Revenue Group

For the year ended 31 December 2024							
Edibles & Feed	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total		
N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000		
100,849,351	36,297,893 64,289	57,669,409 -	2,511,583 -	221,093	197,328,236 285,382		
100,849,351	36,362,182	57,669,409	2,511,583	221,093	197,613,618		
100,849,351	36,362,182	57,669,409	2,511,583	221,093	197,613,618		
100,849,351 ======	36,362,182 =====	57,669,409 =====	2,511,583 ======	221,093 =====	197,613,618 =====		
100,849,351	36,297,893 64,289	57,669,409 -	2,511,583 -	- 221,093	197,328,236 285,382		
100,849,351 ======	36,362,182 ======	57,669,409 ======	2,511,583 ======	221,093	197,613,618 ======		
	F	For the year ended 31 De	ecember 2023				
Edibles & Feed	Paints	Packaged Food & Beverages	QSR	Others	Total		
N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000		
64,166,042	23,794,711 94,261	28,553,265	3,715,257 -	204,927	120,229,275 299,188		
64,166,042 ======	23,888,972	28,553,265	3,715,257 ======	204,927	120,528,463		
64,166,042	23,888,972	28,553,265	3,715,257	204,927	120,528,463		
64,166,042	23,888,972	28,553,265	3,715,257	204,927	120,528,463		
		28,553,265 ======	3,715,257 ======	204,927 =====	120,528,463 ======		
64,166,042	23,888,972						
	N'000  100,849,351	Edibles & Feed   Paints	Edibles & Feed         Paints         Packaged Food & Beverages           N'000         N'000         N'000           100,849,351         36,297,893         57,669,409	Edibles & Feed         Paints         Packaged Food & Beverages         QSR           N'000         N'000         N'000         N'000           100,849,351         36,297,893         57,669,409         2,511,583	Edibles & Feed         Paints         Packaged Food & Beverages         QSR         Others           N'000         N'000         N'000         N'000         N'000           100,849,351         36,297,893         57,669,409         2,511,583         -           - 64,289		

Dividond	

	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Dividend Income	77,938	96,688	35,060	52,185
Total dividend income	77,938	96,688	35,060	52,185

#### 5 Other operating income

	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Profit / (loss) on sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	42,575	136,622	(519,417)	7,114,667
Profit on sale of non current asset held for sale (c)	24,674	51,495	2,873	2,873
Loss on disposal of equity investments	-	-	(62,653)	(62,653)
Profit on sale of investment property	26,924	26,924	388,270	696,052
Government grant (Note 25)	47,611	73,139	16,740	88,418
Bad debt recoveries	1,880	6,366	-	-
Rental income (a)	28,325	113,300	550	3,025
Net fair value gain / (loss) on investment properties (Note 13)	31,548	31,548	(186,371)	(186,371)
Lease modification adjustment	-	(12,775)	139,963	139,963
Write-back of unidentified lodgements	-	11,414	-	-
Other income (b)	915,604	2,199,301	487,207	1,021,781
Total other operating income / (loss)	1,119,141	2,637,334	267,162	8,817,755

(a) Rental Income
Rental income represents income earned on investment properties at Chemical and Allied Products PLC and UAC Restaurants Limited.

#### (b) Other income

	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Management fees	99,870	279,114	80,496	199,718
Sale of scrap, used bags and by products	406,836	817,613	228,139	474,542
Other trading income (i)	408,898	1,102,574	178,571	347,521
	915,604	2,199,301	487,206	1,021,781

(i) Other trading income
Other trading income includes reversal of provision no longer required.

#### (c) Profit on sale of non current asset held for sale

	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Profit from sale of investment in UDPC	22,803	41,748	-	-
Profit from sale of manufacturing facility within the Paints segment	1,871	9,747	2,873	2,873
	24,674	51,495	2,873	2,873

#### 6 Impairment loss on Financial assets

·	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Impairment loss on trade receivables (Note 20)	(3,110)	(124,052)	(18,842)	(82,447)
Write back of impairment loss on related party receivables (Note 20)	-	-	2,177	2,177
Impairment loss on other receivables	-	-	(99,650)	(99,650)
Impairment loss on debt securities (Note 16)	-	-	(1,215)	(1,215)
Write back of impairment loss on Investment properties	-	-	200,000	-
Write back of impairment loss on equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive	-	-	451,143	-
income				
Impairment loss on other financial assets	-	-	(656,559)	(678,750)
Impairment loss on cash and cash equivalents	(5)	(32)	677,162	(1,588)
Impairment loss / (reversal) on financial asset	(3,115)	(124,084)	554,216	(861,473)

#### 7 (a) Expenses by nature

7 (a) Expenses by nature				
	3 months to		3 months to	
	December	12 months to	December	12 months to
	2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Changes in inventories of finished goods and work in progress	43,533,827	133,233,583	28,012,052	85,573,401
Write off of inventories to net realisable value	39,126	153,633	242,855	387,658
Personnel and Directors' expenses (c)	6,547,081	18,015,721	3,086,812	11,629,785
Depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment	830,095	3,224,181	748,567	2,960,274
Depreciation charge on right-of-use asset	201,021	712,524	197,500	488,692
Amortisation of intangibles	124,251	493,823	128,095	500,946
Impairment charge on property, plant and equipment	-	136,740	20,000	20,000
Royalty fees	378,687	1,068,612	268,266	764,645
Rents & rates	117,884	359,970	69,241	220,899
Electricity & power	1,662,638	5,621,522	982,824	3,640,890
Vehicles repairs, maintenance & fueling	428,871	1,313,935	214,862	791,882
Other repairs & maintenance	227,032	880,758	175,468	682,792
Auditors' remuneration	48,568	200,709	86,369	198,049
Information technology charge	774,304	2,449,392	490,990	1,333,559
Legal and professional expenses	823,573	1,535,659	623,105	1,118,777
Donations	10,516	21,951	8,474	16,286
Subcriptions	34,100	136,192	14,896	86,252
Insurance	177,440	625,838	163,131	568,231

#### 7(a) Expenses by nature (continued)

			3 months to	
	3 months to	12 months to	December	12 months to
	December 2024	December 2024	2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Distribution expenses	1,435,315	5,059,553	752,054	4,205,830
Loss on lease termination	-	-	2,468	2,468
Marketing, advertising & communication	965,069	2,642,068	777,471	1,911,377
Hire of equipment	36,007	143,049	55,582	146,298
Catering expenses	152,351	600,199	104,512	369,383
Cleaning, laundry & sanitation	89,262	252,546	56,286	209,722
Levies, licenses & permit	77,673	170,254	15,236	54,072
Security	91,762	305,524	61,078	261,704
Write off of Property, Plant and Equipment	-	37,612	-	-
Travelling expenses	223,911	637,590	118,043	362,975
AGM expenses	-	95,673	(7,738)	74,437
Bank charges	37,360	136,813	27,754	98,175
Stationery and printing	17,810	61,674	19,986	65,863
Uniform and safety kit	16,189	20,893	17,546	23,262
Subcontracting services	52,878	109,717	-	-
Consumables	55,692	149,713	25,723	115,562
Training and recruitment expenses	90,796	404,216	16,001	67,716
Project expense	5,029	139,598	4,600	20,395
Entertainment expense	2,432	6,818	17,039	65,132
Corporate gifts	17,977	28,229	23,123	37,749
Back duty tax expense	11,661	159,977	16,766	16,766
Sundry office expenses (d)	67,040	235,249	226,778	352,398
	59,405,229	181,581,708	37,863,813	119,444,297
(b) Expenses by Function				
Analysed as:				
Cost of sales	48,874,880	151,318,124	31,819,914	99,209,852
Selling and distribution expenses	3,709,850	11,456,258	2,250,099	8,794,927
Administrative expenses	6,820,499	18,807,326	3,793,800	11,439,518
	59,405,229	181,581,708	37,863,813	119,444,297
(c) Personnel and directors expenses include:				
Wages, salaries and other short term benefits	6,495,292	17,808,564	3,025,828	11,385,846
Share based payment expense	51,789	207,157	60,984	243,939
спато васоа раутноти охропоо	6,547,081	18,015,721	3,086,812	11,629,785
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,	, ,	
(d) Sundry office expenses comprise of the following:				
VAT on commercial service fees	35,183	130,524	24,890	68,035
Other miscellaneous expenses(i)	31,857	104,725	201,888	284,363
	67,040	235,249	226,778	352,398

(i) Other miscellaneous expenses
Included in other miscellaneous expense is the cost of Product research, Sampling and testing, Product development and other expenses.

#### 8. Net finance income

	3 months to December 2024 N' 000	12 months to December 2024 N' 000	3 months to December 2023 N' 000	12 months to December 2023 N' 000
Interest income on short-term bank deposits	1,289,373	2,888,002	451,170	,,
Interest income on loans to associates Interest income on bonds	57,694 127,516	182,019 487,849	49,925 72,154	194,459 227,893
Total interest income	1,474,583	3,557,870	573,248	1,748,356
Exchange (loss) / gain	(814,860)	9,373,063	948,689	4,164,152
Interest income on finance lease assets	-	-	33,331	33,331
Finance Income	659,723	12,930,933	1,555,268	5,945,839
Interest on loans (Note 22) Interest expense on lease liability (Note 18)	(2,316,859) (97,359)	(6,424,010) (304,895)	(992,525) (32,758)	(3,292,464) (198,439)
Unwinding of discount on Provision (Note 28)	(6,880)	(6,880)	-	-
Total interest cost	(2,421,098)	(6,735,785)	(1,025,283)	(3,490,903)
Amortisation of premium of bonds	(39,302)	(148,465)	(21,284)	(67,118)
Finance cost	(2,460,400)	(6,884,250)	(1,046,567)	(3,558,021)
Net finance (cost) / income	(1,800,677)	6,046,683	508,701	2,387,818

#### 9. Current income tax liabilities

	31 December	31 December 2023	
	2024		
	N'000	N'000	
Opening balance	5,275,193	3,997,168	
Payment during the period	(2,903,283)	(1,893,471)	
Withholding tax credit notes utilised	(98,546)	(70,526)	
Income tax expense	6,171,531	2,473,179	
Minimum tax	-	356,275	
Back duty taxes	-	412,567	
	8.444.895	5.275.193	

	12 months to				
	3 months to	December	3 months to	12 months to	
	December 2024	2024 D	ecember 2023	December 2023	
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	
9a. Income tax expense					
Current tax tax expense	1,978,543	6,171,531	405,218	2,666,790	
Deferred tax (credit) / charge	(280,633)	2,692,295	235,007	866,706	
Income tax expense	1,697,910	8,863,826	640,225	3,533,496	

#### 10. Earnings Per Share

#### (a) Basic

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

		12 months to		
	3 months to	December	3 months to	12 months to
	December 2024		December 2023	December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
Profit attributable to ordinary equity shareholders:				
Profit for the year	2,624,531	15,081,145	1,987,930	9,187,469
Profit for the year	2,624,531	15,081,145	1,987,930	9,187,469
Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent during the period (expressed in kobo per share):				
Basic earnings per share				
From (loss) / profit for the period (Kobo)	90	515	68	314
From (loss) / profit for the period (Kobo)	90	515	68	314

#### (b) Diluted

Diluted earnings per share is the same as basic earnings per share because there are no potential ordinary shares during the period.

#### 11. Property, plant and equipment

Cost:	Land	Buildings	Plant and Machinery	Computer Equipment	Motor Vehicles	Office Furniture	Capital Work in progress	Total
	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
At 1 January 2024	1,352,793	8,082,705	25,786,876	1,350,987	4,751,699	1,497,760	3,245,097	46,067,917
Additions	-	183,180	1,535,268	162,103	647,232	263,260	2,322,320	5,113,363
Disposals	-	(4,858)	(275,626)	(52,614)	(186,816)	(135,704)	-	(655,618)
Reclassifications	-	519,033	491,951	92,313	287,123	7,891	(1,398,311)	-
Write-off		(250,327)	(17,473)	-	-	(194)	-	(267,994)
At 31 December 2024	1,352,793	8,529,733	27,520,996	1,552,789	5,499,238	1,633,013	4,169,106	50,257,668
At 1 January 2023	1,352,793	7,958,007	23,897,213	1,246,242	4,182,379	1,255,131	3,020,588	42,912,353
Additions	-	129,462	2,153,025	52,608	573,548	129,288	1,545,567	4,583,498
Disposals	-	(186,741)	(633,611)	(20,723)	(414,811)	(20,316)	=	(1,276,202)
Transfer to intangible asset	-	=	=	-	-	14	(6,267)	(6,253)
Reclassifications		181,977	480,801	72,860	410,583	133,643	(1,279,865)	-
Other reclassifications		-	(110,552)	-	-	-	(34,926)	(145,478)
At 31 December 2023	1,352,793	8,082,705	25,786,876	1,350,987	4,751,699	1,497,760	3,245,097	46,067,917
At 1 January 2024 Charge for the period Impairment charge Disposals	- -	2,519,759 229,046 - (4,837)	12,945,849 1,750,778 52,358 (262,930)	1,055,613 150,625 19 (46,191)	2,360,150 887,302 84,363 (152,637)	955,644 206,430 - (131,431)	20,000 - - -	19,857,015 3,224,181 136,740 (598,026)
Write-off		(213,372)	(16,991)	_	-	(19)	-	(230,382)
At 31 December 2024	-	2,530,596	14,469,064	1,160,066	3,179,178	1,030,624	20,000	22,389,528
At 1 January 2023	-	2,372,913	11,815,524	925,105	1,944,199	811,202	-	17,868,943
Charge for the year	-	221,908	1,685,118	147,991	745,072	160,184	-	2,960,273
Impairment charge	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,000	20,000
Disposals	-	(75,062)	(554,793)	(17,483)	(329,121)	(15,742)	=	(992,201)
At 31 December 2023	-	2,519,759	12,945,849	1,055,613	2,360,150	955,644	20,000	19,857,015
Net book values:								
At 31 December 2024	1,352,793	5,999,137	13,051,932	392,723	2,320,060	602,390	4,149,106	27,868,140
At 31 December 2024	, , , , , ,					•		

	Goodwill	Brands & Trade	Software	Capital Work in	Tota
04	NI 000	Marks	h!! 000	progress	h!! 00
Cost	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
At 1 January 2024	548,747	1,070,185	3,285,508	4,622	4,909,062
At 31 December 2024	548,747	1,070,185	3,301,923	4,622	4,925,477
At 1 January 2023	548,747	1,070,185	3,216,255	4,622	4,839,809
Additions - externally acquired during the year	-	-	69,145	-	69,145
Transfer	-	-	6,254	-	6,254
Disposals	-	-	(3,189)	-	(3,189
Write-off	-	-	(2,957)	=	(2,957
At 31 December 2023	548,747	1,070,185	3,285,508	4,622	4,909,062
At 1 January 2024 Amortisation for the period	-	288,439	1,422,614 493,823	-	1,711,053 493,823
At 31 December 2024	-	288,439	1,916,437	-	2,204,876
			22422		
At 1 January 2023	-	288,439	924,625	-	1,213,064
Amortisation for the year Write-off	-	-	500,946 (2,957)	-	500,946 (2,957
At 31 December 2023	-	288,439	1,422,614		1,711,053
At 31 December 2023	-	200,439	1,422,614	-	1,711,053
Net book values					
At 31 December 2024	548,747	781,746	1,385,486	4,622	2,720,60
At 31 December 2023	548,747	781,746	1,862,895	4.622	3,198,009

#### 13 . Investment properties

Fair value	Leasehold land & building N' 000	Total investment properties N' 000
At 1 January 2024	1,190,629	1,190,629
Disposals	(92,676)	(92,676)
Net fair value gain on investment properties	31,548	31,548
At 31 December 2024	1,129,501	1,129,501
At 1 January 2023	2,435,360	2,435,360
Disposals	(1,058,360)	(1,058,360)
Net fair value loss on investment properties	(186,371)	(186,371)
At 31 December 2023	1,190,629	1,190,629

The Group's investment properties were valued in December 2024 by Diya Fatimilehin & Co. (FRC/2023/COY/098756), an independent professionally qualified valuation company with over four decades of experience in valuation of the categories of the investment properties valued. The valuation report for both 2024 and 2023 were signed by the firm's managing partner Fatimilehin Adegboyega (FRC/2013/NIESV/00000000754).

#### 14. Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income

The details and carrying amount of Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income are as follows:

	31 December	nber 31 December	
	2024	2023	
	N' 000	N' 000	
Opening balance	266,311	514,965	
Additions	249,765	110,240	
Disposal of Kandua investment	-	(108,253)	
Fair value gain/(loss) (a)	15,751	(250,641)	
Closing balance	531,827	266,311	

Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income represent UACN's investment in the following entities:

	Fair value As at 31 December 2024 N'000	Fair value as at 31 December 2023 N'000	Dividend Income Recognised in 2024 N'000	Dividend Income Recognised in 2023 N'000
Investment in Central Securities Clearing System (CSCS) PLC	263,750	248,000	18,750	17,125
Investment in: Ventures Platform IV GP Limited	268,077	18,311	-	-
	531,827	266,311	18,750	17,125

#### (a) Fair value gain/(loss)

The fair value (loss)/gain represents a fair value gain/(loss) on the Company's investment in CSCS PLC. The fair value was determined using level 1 inputs in accordance with IFRS 13, and the fair value measurement was derived from quoted prices on National Association of Security Dealers (NASD Plc).

**15. Investment in associates**Set out below are the associates of the Group as at 31 December 2024. The associates as listed below have share capital consisting solely of ordinary shares, which are directly held by the Group. The country of incorporation or registration is also their principal place of business.

Nature of investment in associates:

		31 December	31 December
	Country of	2024	2023
	incorporation	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC (See Note 32)	Nigeria	42.20%	42.85%
MDS Logistics	Nigeria	43.00%	43.00%
The movement in the investment in associates during the period is stated below:			
		31 December	31 December
		2024	2023
		N'000	N'000
Opening balance		9,565,970	8,511,997
Reclassification to non-current assets held for sale		(61,077)	-
Share of profit		1,139,411	859,603
Share of other comprehensive (loss)/profit		(79,647)	194,370
Closing balance		10,564,657	9,565,970

(b) Summarised financial information for associates
Set out below are the summarised financial information for the associates accounted for using the equity method.

	Non-current assets	Current assets	Non-current liabilities	Current liabilities
31 December 2024	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC	9,223,065	15,775,714	3,095,300	11,855,588
MDS Logistics Ltd	11,657,953	3,695,818	4,157,649	3,462,948
			Other	Total
			comprehensive	comprehensive
	Revenue	Profit for the year	loss	income
31 December 2024	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC	11,936,126	1,399,245	(186,779)	1,212,466
MDS Logistics Ltd	21,512,831	1,817,555	-	1,817,555
	Non-current		Non-current	Current
	asset	Current asset	liabilities	liabilities
31 December 2023	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC	9,577,314	10,114,687	4,702,096	6,097,154
MDS Logistics Ltd	13,237,757	4,234,368	8,471,081	2,480,063
			Other	Total
			comprehensive	comprehensive
	Revenue	Profit for the year	income	income
31 December 2023	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
UPDC PLC	5,113,770	248,548	453,606	702,154
MDS Logistics Ltd	17,655,464	1,801,029	-	1,801,029

for the year ended 31 December 2024			The G	oun
		;	31 December 2024	31 December
16a. Debt instruments at amortised cost			2024 N' 000	2023 N' 000
Opening balance			4,024,900	2,236,615
Settlements during the period			(338,003)	(183,936
Coupon accrued			487,849	227,89
Coupon received			(496,470)	(224,562
Premium amortised to P/L			(148,464)	(67,118
Exchange gain on revaluation			2,971,794	2,036,00
Gross investment in debt			6,501,606	4,024,90
Expected credit loss  Closing balance			(5,727)	(5,727
Closing balance			6,495,879	4,019,17
16b. Finance cost on debt instruments at amortised cost				
		;	31 December	31 Decembe
			2024	202
			N' 000	N' 00
Premium amortised to P/L			148,464	67,11
			148,464	67,11
The Group invested in Eurobond assets with the business model of solely	holding for principal and interest	payment and de	signated as de	ht instrument a
mortised cost.	notating for principal and interest	paymon and do	orgridiou do do	
The Group invests only in quoted debt securities with low credit risk. The Group	oun's debt instruments at amortised	cost comprised	solely of augted	Eurobonds the
re rated by reputable Credit Rating Agencies. The Group recognised p	•			
	rovision for expected credit losses	s on its debt ins	truments at an	nortisea cost d
	rovision for expected credit losses	s on its debt insi	truments at an	nortisea cost c
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).	rovision for expected credit losses	s on its dept insi	truments at an	nortised cost o
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).	Stage 1	Stage 2	truments at an	nortised cost o
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024	·			Tota
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  Bond type  B-/Fitch ETI 2031	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815	Stage 2	Stage 3	<b>Tota N' 00</b> 308,81
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  3ond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269	Stage 2	Stage 3	Tota <u>N' 00</u> 308,81
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  Solution 1 December 2024  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238	Stage 2	Stage 3	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  81 December 2024  8ond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  3-Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062	Stage 2	Stage 3 N' 000 -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  Bond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3-/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053)	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - - - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  81 December 2024  8ond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N1 December 2024  Rond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Otal	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053)	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - - - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N1 December 2024  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Total	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053)	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000 - - - - - -	Tota N' 000 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Total	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N1 December 2024  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Premium on bonds  Premium on bonds  Siscount on bonds  Total  N1 December 2023  Sond type	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - - - - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5 December 2024  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Fotal  11 December 2023  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - - - - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  33 Ond type 3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Total  31 December 2023  33 Ond type 3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160	Stage 2 N' 000 - - - - - - - - - - -	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2024)  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  SS&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Total  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N6,75&P B-/Fitch ETI 2031  N6,75&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  N6,75&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  N6,75&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87 478,43
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2024)  Sond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  SS&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Total  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N6,75&P B-/Fitch ETI 2031  N6,75&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  N6,75&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  N6,75&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 000 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2024: N5,727,386).  N5,727,386 (2024: N5,727,386).  N5,827; B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  N5,827; B-/Fitch Education (1998)  N5,827; B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  N5,827; B-/Fitch FGN 2025	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 000 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 000 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  Solution of type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 000 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 000 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29 48,91
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298 48,912	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29 48,91 (310
AS,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  AS December 2024  Bond type  B-/Fitch ETI 2031  B-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  B/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Bond type  B-/Fitch ETI 2031  B-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  B-/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Bremium on bonds  Bond type  B-/Fitch ETI 2031  B-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  B-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  B-/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025  Bremium on bonds  Bremium on bonds  Discount on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298 48,912 (310) 4,024,900	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,05) 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29 48,91 (310
AS,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  AS December 2024  AS December 2024  AS December 2024  AS December 2024  AS December 2021  BY S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  BY S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  BY S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Peremium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Fotal  AS December 2023  AS December 2023  AS December 2023  AS December 2024  BY December 2025  AS December 2025  BY December 2025  AS December 2025  BY December 2025	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298 48,912 (310) 4,024,900  Stage 1	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29 48,91 (310 4,024,90  Tota
N5,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  31 December 2024  Bond type 3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026 3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Total  31 December 2023  Bond type 3-/Fitch ETI 2031 3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch ECObank 2026 3-/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds Discount on bonds Total  B-/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025  Premium on bonds Discount on bonds	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298 48,912 (310) 4,024,900  Stage 1 N' 000	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 000 308,81: 1,672,263 812,233 3,571,744 6,365,063 137,59 (1,053 6,501,600  Tota N' 000 406,166 985,873 478,433 2,105,833 3,976,293 48,91: (310 4,024,900  Tota N' 000
AS,727,386 (2023: N5,727,386).  B1 December 2024  Bond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2024/2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3/S&P B-/Fitch FGN 2025/2029  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Fotal  B1 December 2023  Bond type  3-/Fitch ETI 2031  3-/S&P B-/Fitch Ecobank 2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3-/S&P B-/Fitch SEPLAT 2026  3-/Moody's; B/S&P B+/Fitch FGN 2025  Premium on bonds  Discount on bonds  Discount on bonds  Total	Stage 1 N' 000 308,815 1,672,269 812,238 3,571,740 6,365,062 137,597 (1,053) 6,501,606  Stage 1 N' 000 406,160 985,879 478,430 2,105,830 3,976,298 48,912 (310) 4,024,900  Stage 1	Stage 2 N' 000	Stage 3 N' 000	Tota N' 00 308,81 1,672,26 812,23 3,571,74 6,365,06 137,59 (1,053 6,501,60  Tota N' 00 406,16 985,87 478,43 2,105,83 3,976,29 48,91 (310 4,024,90  Tota

17	Right of	refurn	assets	and	refund	liahilities

At 1 January 2023 Impairment loss charge for the year At 31 December 2023

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Right of return assets	13,310	44,322
Refund liabilities		
- Arising from rights of return	25,961	71,832
	25,961	71,832

4,512

1,215 **5,727** 

4,512

1,215 **5,727** 

#### 17. Right of return assets and refund liabilities (continued)

#### Right of return of assets

Right of return asset represents the Group's right to recover the goods expected to be returned by customers. The asset is measured at the former carrying amount of the inventory, less any expected costs to recover the goods, including any potential decreases in the value of the returned goods. The Group updates the measurement of the asset recorded for any revisions to its expected level of returns, as well as any additional decreases in the value of the returned products.

#### Refund liabilities

A refund liability is the obligation to refund some or all of the consideration received (or receivable) from the customer and is measured at the amount the Group ultimately expects it will have to return to the customer. The Group updates its estimates of refund liabilities (and the corresponding change in the transaction price) at the end of each reporting year. Refer to above accounting policy on variable consideration.

#### 18. Right of use assets

The Group has lease contracts for various items of land and building and machinery and other equipment used in its operations. Leases of land and building generally have lease terms between 1 and 45 years, while machinery and other equipment generally have lease terms between 3 months and 5 years.

Right of use assets	Land and Building	Plant and Machinery	Total
	N' 000	N' 000	N' 000
At 1 January 2024	1,455,783	284,172	1,739,955
Additions	310,867	295,840	606,707
Depreciation	(463,544)	(248,980)	(712,524)
Lease termination	(1,473)	<u>-</u>	(1,473)
Lease modification	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(69,454)	(69,454)
At 31 December 2024	1,301,633	261,578	1,563,211
At 1 January 2023	1,461,247	10,524	1,471,771
Additions	221,999	426,258	648,257
Depreciation	(336,082)	(152,610)	(488,692)
Lease termination	(62,714)	-	(62,714)
Lease modification	171,333	-	171,333
At 31 December 2023	1,455,783	284,172	1,739,955

Set out below are the carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movements during the period;

18. Lease Liability	31 December 2024 N' 000	31 December 2023 N' 000
Opening balance	1,517,496	1,358,947
Additions during the period	354,414	448,257
Accretion of interest	304,895	198,439
Lease payments	(678,911)	(459,271)
(Loss)/Gain on lease modification	(56,680)	31,370
Lease terminated	<u>-</u>	(60,246)
Closing balance	1,441,214	1,517,496
Current	533,519	373,409
Non-current	907,695	1,144,087
	1,441,214	1,517,496

#### 19. Inventories

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Raw materials and consumables	47,949,347	20,097,745
Technical stocks and spares	2,234,630	3,301,467
Finished goods and goods for resale	5,987,125	5,546,750
	56,171,102	28,945,962
Write down to net realisable value	(1,850,149)	(2,028,667)
	54,320,953	26,917,295

#### 20. Trade and other receivables

	31 December	ber 31 December	
	2024	2023	
	N' 000	N' 000	
Trade receivables	1,679,302	1,961,038	
Less: allowance for impairment of trade receivables	(601,567)	(681,455)	
Net trade receivables	1,077,735	1,279,583	
Receivables from associates	117,270	27,740	
Loan receivable from associate	1,380,126	2,146,881	
Allowance for impairment of receivables from associates	(3,308)	(3,308)	
Other financial asset	678,750	678,750	
Allowance for expected credit losses on other financial asset	(678,750)	(678,750)	
Other receivables	2,203,418	1,761,665	
Advance payments	2,675,493	4,598,755	
WHT receivable	919,733	593,795	
Prepayments - staff grants	77,752	99,672	
Prepayments- Other	2,302,106	2,433,777	
	10,750,325	12,938,560	

Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are generally due for settlement within 30 days and therefore are all classified as current. They are amounts due from customers for goods sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Other receivables relate to transactions such as advances to staff and VAT receivables. Interest may be charged at commercial rates where the terms of repayment exceed six months. Collateral is not normally obtained. If collection of the amounts is expected in one year or less they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets.

Advance payments are mobilisation fees made to contractors for the supply of goods and services.

Prepayments - other relates to prepaid expenses that are amortised over a period and import prepayments.

	31 December	31 December
	2024 N' 000	2023 N' 000
Trade and other receivables - Current	9,370,199	10,791,679
Trade and other receivables - Current  Trade and other receivables - Non-current	1,380,126	2,146,881
Total trade and other receivables	10.750.325	12,938,560
Total tiddo direct toochrapies	10,730,023	12,330,300
Movements in the allowance for impairment of trade receivables are as follows:		
'	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	681,455	704,904
Expected credit loss allowance in the period	124,052	82,447
Reclassification to withholding tax receivables	(9,327)	-
Amount written off	(194,613)	(105,896)
Closing balance	601,567	681,455
Movements in the allowance for impairment of receivables from associates		
	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	3,308	5,485
Writeback on expected credit loss allowance	-	(2,177)
Closing balance	3,308	3,308
	31 December	31 December
20.1 Finance lease receivable	2024	2023
20.11 Intalice lease receivable	N' 000	N, 000
Gross investment in lease	79,200	524,440
Unearned finance income	(68,828)	(70,428)
Chounted intention income	10,372	454,012
	. / .	,
	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Current asset	-	443,640
Non-current asset	10,372	10,372
Total finance lease receivable	10,372	454,012

The Group has finance lease for a warehouse to a related party, MDS Logistics. The lease is for a total period of 51 years; of this period 37 years remain in the contract. The property reverts to the Group at the end of the lease period.

#### 21. Cash and cash equivalents

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023	
	N' 000	N' 000	
Cash at bank and in hand	4,838,766	7,745,838	
Short-term deposits	35,483,240	17,526,088	
Expected credit loss on short term deposit	(2,348)	(2,306)	
Cash and short-term deposits	40,319,658	25,269,620	

Cash at banks earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates.

Short-term deposits are made for varying periods of between one day and three months, depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group, and earn interest at the respective short-term deposit rates.

In 2015, The Securities and Exchange Commission directed all Registrars to return all unclaimed dividends, which have been in their custody for fifteen months and above, to the paying companies. Included in the cash and short-term deposits is \\$5.4\text{bn}\$ which represents unclaimed dividends received from the registrars as at 31 December 2024 (December 2023: \\$5.3\text{bn}).

The Finance Act 2020, which became effective on 1 January 2021, requires public limited liability companies quoted on the Nigerian Exchange Limited to transfer any unclaimed dividend that has remained unclaimed for a year not less than 6 years to the Unclaimed Funds Trust Fund (the "Trust Fund"). However, the modality for complying with this requirement is yet to be communicated by the Debt Management Office.

#### (i) Reconciliation to statement of cash flow

The above figures reconcile to the amount of cash shown in the statement of cash flows at the end of the financial year as follows:

	31 December	31 December 2023
	2024	
	N' 000	N' 000
Cash at bank and in hand	4,838,766	7,745,838
Short-term deposits	35,483,240	17,526,088
Balances per statement of cash flow	40,322,006	25,271,926
22. Borrowings		
•	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Loans due within one year (note 22(i))	30,951,037	24,988,599
Loans due after one year (note 22(ii))	10,704,218	2,460,021
Total borrowings	41,655,255	27,448,620
Opening balance	27,448,620	19,004,443
Additions	68,712,436	36,833,691
Repayment of borrowing during the year	(54,891,838)	(29,702,508)
Exchange loss	-	292,276
Interest on loans	6,342,550	3,292,464
Interest paid	(5,956,513)	(2,271,746)
Closing balance	41,655,255	27,448,620

The above borrowings are denominated in Naira.

#### 22. Borrowings (continued)

#### (i) Loans due within one year

		31 December 2024	31 December 2023		
	Effective Interest	2024	2020		
	Rate	N' 000	N' 000	Maturity date	Security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd - Commercial Ioan	32.0%	4,208,823	2,513,218	Jun-25	No security
Commercial paper loan(Series 3)	14.00%	-	2,777,626	Jan-24	No security
Commercial paper loan(Series 6)	13.50%	-	545,322	Mar-24	No security
Corporate Bond (Series 1)	21.50%	267,608	-	Apr-25	No security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd - Commercial Ioan	26.0%	7,317,367	7,242,240	May-25	No security
Zenith bank - Commercial loan	30.0%	6,396,985	3,019,485	Mar-25	No security
Zenith bank - Produce loan	30.0%	12,760,254	8,850,878	Jan-25	No security
FSDH	8.5%+SOFR	-	39,830	Mar-24	Negative pledge
		30,951,037	24,988,599		

The above borrowings are denominated in Naira.

#### (ii) Loans due after one year

		The Gr	oup		
		31 December 2024	31 December 2023		
Details of the loan maturities due after one year are as follows:	Effective Interest Rate	N' 000	N' 000	Maturity date	Security
Corporate Bond (Series 1)	21.50%	6,092,107	-	Oct-31	No security
Bank of industry loan	14.0%	2,400,000	-	Oct-27	No Security
First Bank of Nigeria Ltd - CBN DCRR Facility	9.0%	737,337	1,067,948	Jan-27	No Security
Famous Brands Limited**	12.0%	1,474,774	1,392,073	May-26	No Security
		10,704,218	2,460,021		

<sup>\*\*</sup>The loan from Famous Brands Limited represents the company's portion of the shareholder loan that was disbursed to UACR. The share of the loan provided by UAC of Nigeria PLC has been eliminated on consolidation.

#### 23. Deferred Tax

The analysis of deferred tax liabilities is as follows:	31 December 2024 N'000	31 December 2023 N'000
Deferred tax liabilities:  - Deferred tax liability to be recovered after more than 12 months	(5,599,568)	(2,907,273)
Deferred tax liabilities	(5,599,568)	(2,907,273)
Net Deferred tax liabilities	(5,599,568)	(2,907,273)
The gross movement on the deferred income tax account is as follows:		
	31 December 2024 N'000	31 December 2023 N'000
Opening balance	(2,907,273)	(2,708,129)
Charged to profit or loss Charged to other comprehensive income	(2,692,295)	(189,919) (9,225)
Closing balance	(5,599,568)	(2,907,273)

The Group has tax losses of \(\frac{\pmath{4}796,176,172}\) (2023: \(\frac{\pmath{4}796,176,172}\) that are available indefinitely for offsetting against future taxable profits of the Company in which the losses arose. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these losses as they may not be used to offset taxable profits elsewhere in the Group, they have arisen in subsidiary that have been loss-making for some time, and there are no other tax planning opportunities or other evidence of recoverability in the near future. On this basis, the Group has determined that it cannot recognise deferred tax assets on the tax losses carried forward.

	Property, plant	Allowance for impairment on receivables, equity instruments measured at FVOCI &			Exchange	Investment	Capital Gains to	
Deferred tax liabilities	and equipment	Provisions	Tax losses	Leases	difference	properties	be reinvested	Total
	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000	N'000
At 1 January 2023	4,576,504	(702,504)	(1,722,282)	46,122	266,754	243,535	-	2,708,129
Reclassification from deferred tax asset								-
Charged/(Credited) to profit or loss	85,790	(378,127)	(335,927)	(11,563)	954,219	(124,473)	-	189,919
Charged to other comprehensive income		9,225						9,225
At 31 December 2023	4,662,294	(1,071,406)	(2,058,209)	34,559	1,220,973	119,062	-	2,907,273
At 1 January 2024	4,662,294	(1,071,406)	(2,058,209)	34,559	1,220,973	119,062	-	2,907,273
(Credited) / Charged to profit or loss	(45,124)	(289,642)	-	(61,184)	3,088,246	-	-	2,692,295
At 31 December 2024	4,617,169	(1,361,048)	(2,058,209)	(26,625)	4,309,219	119,062	-	5,599,568

#### 24. Trade and other payables

	31 December 2024 N' 000	31 December 2023 N' 000
Trade payables	11,480,246	5,534,816
Sundry payables	2,811,259	2,029,762
WHT payable	935,587	683,811
VAT payable	691,684	573,409
PAYE payable	42,958	94,410
Accruals	5,894,327	4,810,456
Total	21,856,061	13,726,664

#### Terms and conditions of the above financial liabilities

Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled between 30 and 60-day terms. Other payables are non-interest bearing and have an average term of 6 months.

Sundry payables relates to payable balances due to non-trade vendors and suppliers of utilities, administrative goods and services.

Accruals relates to accrued professional fees, accrued consultants fees, accrued audit fees and other accrued expenses.

#### 25. Government Grant

		31 December	
	31 December 2024	2023	
	N' 000	N' 000	
Opening balance	135,801	224,219	
Amortised to the statement of profit or loss	(73,139)	(88,418)	
Closing balance	62,662	135,801	
Current	45,451	73,748	
Non-current	17,211	62,053	
	62,662	135,801	

#### 26. Contract liabilities

	31 December 2024 3	31 December 2024 31 December 2023		
	N' 000	N' 000		
Opening balance	2,206,101	2,311,875		
Deferred during the year	2,110,129	1,440,210		
Released to the statement of profit or loss	(970,979)	(1,545,984)		
Closing balance	3,345,251	2,206,101		

This relates to consideration paid by customers before the transfers of goods or services. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Group performs its obligations under the contract.

#### 27. Dividend payable

	31 December 2024	31 December 2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Opening balance	5,768,706	5,451,070
Dividend declared	1,176,025	1,176,025
Cash dividend paid during the year to NCI	(532,276)	(532,276)
Cash dividend paid during the year to equity holders of the parent company	(643,749)	(643,749)
Amount due to NCI on account of UFL merger (a)	(150.0)	24,202
Statute barred unclaimed dividend written back	-	(52,865)
Unclaimed dividend refunded	26,450	346,299
Closing balance	5,795,006	5,768,706

#### 27a. Amount due to NCI on account of UFL merger

On August 9, 2023, UAC Foods Limited completed the merger with its subsidiary, Spring Waters Nigeria Limited ("SWAN"). Before the merger, UFL held 96.64% equity stake in SWAN. The primary objective of the Merger was to fully integrate SWAN with UAC Foods to maximize management and governance benefits.

The merger involved UAC Foods acquiring all of SWAN's assets (including all tax assets (if any)), liabilities and business undertakings, including real property and intellectual property rights in exchange for either cash and shares in UFL via a Scheme of Merger.

Based on the agreement reached by the Boards of the two companies, SWAN shareholders received either:

- 1. ₩3.00 for each ordinary share or
- 2. 3 ordinary shares of 50 kobo each in UFL, credited as fully paid-up for every 40 SWAN shares held on the Terminal Date.

The share consideration has been fully issued as at this reporting date. The cash consideration however has not been fully paid. During the year, \mathbf{1}50,000 was paid to some shareholders and the balance of \mathbf{2}4million was yet to be paid as at the reporting date.

The impact of the merger is also shown below:

	N 000
Non-controlling interest as at July 31 2023	71,496
Purchase of NCI shares on account of UFL merger	(36,832)
Ordinary shares issued to NCI (1,596,812@50k each)	(798)
Impact of the merger	33,865

#### Change in ownership due to UFL merger with SWAN

UAC of Nigeria PLC ("UACN") shareholding in UAC Foods Limited ("UFL") was diluted during the reporting period as a result of the completed merger between UAC Foods and Spring Waters Nigeria Limited ("SWAN") explained above. The dilution was on account of UFL's ordinary shares that were elected for by some of the minority shareholders of the erstwhile SWAN. Consequently, UACN's holding in UFL reduced by 0.58%, from 100% to 99.42%. The impact of the change in ownership is as shown below:

Net asset attributable to owners as at 31 July 2023	<b>N' 000</b> 8,898,863
Change in UACN's % holding in UFL Change in ownership as a result of merger	0.58% 51,846

#### Change in ownership due to share transfer

Following the dilution of our holdings in UFL explained above, On September 11, 2023 a share transfer arrangement was entered into with some of the minority shareholders of UFL to transfer a total of 1,490,748 units of shares to UAC of Nigeria PLC ("UACN") in exchange for ownership stake in the parent company (UACN). This transfer increased our holdings in UFL from 99.42% to 99.96%. The impact of the change in ownership is as shown below:

Change in UACN's % holding in UFL Change in ownership as a result of merger  Change in equity due to the transfer Change in NCI ownership Consideration for the purchase of NCI shares	(0.54%) (50,917) <b>N' 000</b> 50,917 (90,526)
Change in ownership as a result of merger  Change in equity due to the transfer Change in NCI ownership	(50,917) <b>N' 000</b> 50,917
Change in NCI ownership	50,917
	,
Consideration for the purchase of NCI shares	(90.526)
Impact of the share transfer on equity	(39,608)
28. Provisions	
Decommissioning	
The Group Provisions Legal claim liability	Total
N'000 N'000 N'000	N'000
At 1 January 2024 3,000 3,548 40,034	46,582
Reclassification from other payables (b) 100,254	100,254
Additions in the year 1,722,390 190,000 6,818	1,919,208
Unwinding of discount 6,880	6,880
31 December 2024 1,825,644 193,548 53,732	2,072,924
Current 322,643 193,548 -	516,191
Non-current 1,503,000 - 53,733	1,556,733
31 December 2024 1,825,643 193,548 53,733	2,072,924
At 1 January 2023 3,000 29,418 34,080	66,498
Unwinding of discount 5,954	5,954
Derecognised on payment (a) - (25,870) -	(25,870)
31 December 2023 3,000 3,548 40,034	46,582
Current 3,000 3,548 -	6,548
Non-current 40,034	40,034

#### Decommissioning liability

31 December 2023

UAC Restaurants has several leasehold properties converted to restaurants, which are required by agreements to be restored to original condition upon the expiration of the lease. The provision for Decommissioning liability represents an estimate of the cost involved in restoring these leased properties at the expiration of the lease. The provision is an estimate based on management's re-assessment of the amount of the liability that will be incurred at the end of each lease term. Variables such as inflation rates and currency exchange rates amongst others were considered in this estimate.

3,000

3,548

40,034

The discount rate for the unwinding of the discount on liability was determined using the incremental borrowing rate for leases of 18% (2023: 18%). The discount rate is a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The discount rates did not reflect risks for which future cash flow estimates have been adjusted.

#### (a) Derecognition of provision for legal claim

Derecognition of provision relates to settlement amount of #25.9 million paid by Grand Cereals Limited as settlement for a dispute.

#### (b) Reclassification from other payables

The provision for an ongoing dispute for a subsidiary was reclassified from trade and other payables to provision for fairer presentation.

#### Contingent liabilities

The Group is engaged in lawsuits that have arisen in the normal course of business. The estimated contingent liabilities arising from these pending litigations amounted to \(\frac{\text{

N' nnn

#### 29 Employee benefit

One of the entities within the Group (Grand Cereals Limited) sponsors a long service award scheme for qualifying employees. Employees are rewarded after a specific number of years in service. Employees are entitled to the awards after being in service for 10, 15, 20, 25, and 30 years.

Service Milestone		Gift Benefit
(years)	% of gross annual salary	Value Cap ( N')
10	10%	<del>-</del>
15	15%	50,000
20	20%	60,000
25	25%	80,000
30	30%	256,000

The most recent actuarial valuations of the present value of the long service award obligations were done as at 31 December 2023 by the firm of QED Actuaries Nigeria Limited (FRC Registration Number: FRC/2018/00000012293). This was signed by Actuary partner, H. Prinsloo (FRC Registration Number: FRC/2018/NAS/0000018473). The present value of the long service award obligation and the related current service cost were measured using the Projected Unit Credit method.

Amounts recognised in profit or loss in respect of these long service awards are as follows;

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N' 000	N' 000
Service cost	8,336	6,131
Interest cost	-	9,625
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from changes in:		
- Financial assumptions	-	(16,278)
- Experience adjustments	-	-
	8,336	(522)
Movement in the present value of long service awards		
Movement in the present value of long service awards	21 Documber	21 Docombor
Movement in the present value of long service awards	31 December	31 December
Movement in the present value of long service awards	2024	2023
	2024 N' 000	2023 N' 000
Opening defined benefit obligation	2024 N' 000 59,611	<b>2023 N' 000</b> 68,122
Opening defined benefit obligation Current service cost	2024 N' 000	2023 N' 000 68,122 6,131
Opening defined benefit obligation Current service cost Benefit paid	2024 N' 000 59,611	2023 N' 000 68,122 6,131 (7,989)
Movement in the present value of long service awards  Opening defined benefit obligation Current service cost Benefit paid Interest cost Actuarial gains/(losses)	2024 N' 000 59,611	2023 N' 000 68,122 6,131

#### 30. Equity

#### (a) Share capital

31 December 2024		31 December 2023	
Number	Amount	Number	Amount
000	N' 000	000	N' 000
2,926,132	1,463,065	2,926,132	1,463,065
2,926,132	1,463,065	2,926,132	1,463,065
31 Decembe	er 2024	31 Decembe	er 2023
Number	Amount	Number	Amount
000	N' 000	000	N' 000
2,926,132	1,463,065	2,926,132	1,463,065
2,926,132	1,463,065	2,926,132	1,463,065
	Number 000  2,926,132  2,926,132  31 December Number 000  2,926,132	Number 000         Amount N' 000           2,926,132         1,463,065           2,926,132         1,463,065           31 December 2024 Number Amount 000         N' 000           2,926,132         1,463,065	Number 000         Amount 000         Number 000           2,926,132         1,463,065         2,926,132           2,926,132         1,463,065         2,926,132           31 December 2024 Number Amount 000         N' 000         Number 000           2,926,132         1,463,065         2,926,132

#### Nature and purpose of Other Reserves and related transactions

#### (b) Share Premium

Section 145.2 of Companies and Allied Matters Act 2020 requires that where a company issues shares at premium (i.e. above the par value), the value of the premium should be transferred to share premium. The Share premium is to be capitalised and issued as scrips as approved by shareholders from time to time.

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
Balance, beginning of the year	14,647,616	14,647,616
Balance, end of the year	14,647,616	14,647,616

## (c) Fair value reserve

The fair value reserve relates to the cumulative net change in the fair value of financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income until the assets are derecognised.

#### (d) Other reserve

Other reserve relates to the cumulative net change in the fair value of property, plant and equipment prior to the adoption of IFRS. On adoption of IFRS, the cost and revaluation surplus was taken as deemed cost and no subsequent revaluations are required.

#### (e) Share based reserve

In 2021, the Company introduced a Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP") using the value creation plan ("VCP") model under which eligible employees ("Participants") are awarded ordinary shares of the Company subject to delivering exceptional shareholder value.

The value creation plan ("VCP") was designed to incentivize employees to deliver exceptional returns for shareholders over a five-year period. The model is aimed at ensuring that UAC attracts, retains, and motivates talented employees with the mindset of owners and to align the interests of employees and shareholders with performance measured by the management team's ability to maximise shareholder value.

Under the VCP, Participants will receive, in the form of ordinary shares in the Company, a proportion of the value delivered for shareholders over a five year-period, provided that the Company delivers a minimum total shareholder return ("TSR") of 18% per annum. Should this return be delivered, an incentive pot equal to 10% of the value created will be distributed to Participants.

#### (f) Investment in scheme shares

On the first measurement date of 1 July 2024, the condition for the award of the LTIP shares was met and after board approval, a total of N2.67 billion was used to purchase shares for eligible employees. Of this amount, N1.4 billion worth of shares was allocated to employees as settlement for the 2024 vested shares, while the remaining shares valued at N1.2 billion are being held by Trustees for the benefit of the employees' Long Term Incentive Plan.

## 31. Reconciliation of profit before tax to cash used in operations

The Group
31 December 2024 31 December 2023

	Note	N' 000	N' 000
Profit before tax		25,827,942	12,340,054
Adjustment for net finance income/(cost)	8	(6,128,137)	(2,387,818)
Operating profit		19,699,805	9,952,236
Adjustments to reconcile operating profit to net cash flows			
Amortisation of intangible assets	7	493,823	500,946
Dividend income	4	(96,688)	(52,185)
Impairment of property, plant and equipment	7	136,740	20,000
Depreciation charge on property, plant and equipment	7	3,224,181	2,960,274
Depreciation charge on right of use asset	7	712,524	488,692
Unwinding of government grant	5	(73,139)	(88,418)
Write down of inventories to net realisable value	7	153,633	387,658
Expected credit loss on cash equivalent	6	32	1,588
Expected credit loss on trade receivables and other receivables	6	124,052	182,097
Expected credit loss on debt securities	6	-	1,215
Expected credit loss / (recovery) on related party receivables	6	-	(2,177)
Expected credit loss on other financial assets		-	678,750
Share of profit from associates	15	(1,139,411)	(859,603)
Profit on disposal of investment in associates		-	(696,052)
Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment	5	(136,622)	(7,114,667)
Profit on sale of non current asset held for sale	5	(51,495)	(2,873)
Loss on disposal of equity investment		-	62,653
Loss / (Gain) on lease modification		12,775	(139,963)
Loss on lease terminated		-	2,468
Write-off of property, plant and equipment		37,612	-
Share based payment expense	7(c)	207,157	243,939
Long service award paid		-	(7,989)
Long service award charge/(gain) during the year		-	(522)
Effects of exchange rate changes on borrowings		-	292,276
Net fair value (gain) / loss on investment properties	13	(31,548)	186,371
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital		23,246,507	6,996,714
Movements in working capital:			
Changes in inventories		(27,557,291)	(2,908,553)
Changes in trade and other receivables and prepayments		1,965,637	(5,022,155)
Changes in contract liabilities		1,139,150	(105,774)
Changes in trade and other payables		8,130,870	335,499
Changes in right of return asset		31,012	(39,639)
Changes in employee benefits		8,336	-
Changes in finance lease receivable		443,640	(443,040)
Changes in refund liability		(45,871)	66,908
Changes in provision		2,019,462	(19,916)
		(13,865,055)	(8,136,670)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operations		9,381,452	(1,139,956)
date. generated item? (wood in) operations		-,,.3=	(1,100,000)

#### 32 Non-current assets held for sale/distribution

Following the approval by the Board of Directors in November 2019, part of a manufacturing facility within the Paints segment and investment property of the Packaged Food & Beverages segment was presented as non-current asset held for sale. As at 30 November 2024, assets worth N36 million were sold resulting in a gain on disposal of N9.7 million which was recognised in other operating income. Despite the inability to complete the sale of the asset within 12 months, management is still committed to the disposal of the asset hence the continual classification as asset held for sale.

During the period, UAC reclassified 120 million UPDC Plc shares, representing 1.5% of UAC's holding, with a carrying value of N61.1 million, as non-current assets held for sale.

As at 31 December 2024, about 45 million UPDC shares had been sold with carrying value of N22.9 million, generating a gain of N41.7 million recorded in UAC's other operating income. The sale of the remaining 75 million shares held for sale is expected to be completed within the next 12 months.

As at the reporting date, UAC's stake in UPDC Plc was 42.6%, 42.2% is recognized as investment in the associate company while 0.4% is classified as non-current assets held for sale.

#### Movement in non-current assets held for sale/distribution

	31 December	31 December
	2024	2023
	N'000	N'000
Opening balance	530,714	541,850
Transfer from investment in associates (UPDC Plc)	61,077	-
Carrying value of asset disposed	(59,075)	(11,136)
Closing balance	532,716	530,714

## **UAC of Nigeria PLC**

Shareholding Structure/Free Float Status

Company Name:	UAC of Nigeria Plc			
Board Listed:	Main Board			
Year End:	31-Dec-24			
Reporting Period:	31-Dec-24			
7, 7, 7	31-Dec-24 31-Dec-23			
Share Price at end of reporting period:	31.50 12.85			
Shareholding Structure/Free Float Status				
Description	Units	Percentage	Units	Percentage
Issued Share Capital	2,926,131,655	100%	2,926,131,655	100%
Substantial Shareholdings (5% and above)	·			
Themis Capital Management	586,289,403	20.04%	586,289,403	20.04%
Dalio Property Development Limited	172,693,669	5.90%	172,693,669	5.90%
Fund, LP - Main NTC Kuroto	146,734,619	5.01%	145,900,431	4.99%
Total Substantial Shareholdings	905,717,691	30.95%	904,883,503	30.92%
Directors' Shareholdings (direct and indirect), excluding directors v	vith substantial interests		·-	
Mr. Daniel Agbor (Indirect)	35,000,000	1.20%	35,000,000	1.20%
Mr. Folasope Aiyesimoju (Direct)	59,941,884	2.05%	46,999,122	1.61%
Mr. Folasope Aiyesimoju (Indirect - representing Themis Capital				
Management and AM&P Advisory services)	71,083,705	2.43%	71,083,705	2.43%
Mrs. Babafunke Ijaiya-Oladipo (Direct)	6,693,933	0.23%	250,326	0.01%
Mr. Adebolanle Badejo	6,643,607	0.23%	=	-
Mr. Khalifa Biobaku (Indirect - representing Themis Capital				
Management and Dalio Property Development Limited)	-	-	=	-
Mrs. Suzanne Iroche	-	-	-	-
Mr. Bolaji Odunsi	-	-	=	-
Mr. Karl Toriola	-	-	=	-
Total Directors' Shareholdings	179,363,129	6.13%	153,333,153	5.24%
Other Influential Shareholdings	•	·	•	
Cardinalstone Account CPM	-	0.00%	124,666,284	4.26%
UBA nominees Ltd - Trading	-	0.00%	84,814,811	2.90%
UBA Nominee/Tangerine Life Insurance Investment	-	0.00%	55,783,885	1.91%
ZPC/SIPML RSA Fund II - Trading A/C	-	0.00%	75,173,062	2.57%
FPCNL/NPF Fund II - Trading A/C	-	0.00%	80,000,000	2.73%
SITLUAC LTIP	52,822,300	1.81%		
Total Other Influential Shareholdings	52,822,300	1.81%	420,438,042	14.37%
Free Float in Units and Percentage	1,788,228,535	61.11%	1,447,476,957	49.47%
Free Float in Value	₦ 56,329,198,85	52.50	₦ 18,600,078,8	97.45

**Declaration:**UAC of Nigeria PLC with a free float percentage of 61.11% as at 31 December 2024 is compliant with The Exchange's free float requirements for companies listed on the Main Board.